Single Equalities Policy

The Equality Act 2010 has a single equality duty of positively combating inequality. The primary purpose of the legislation is to bring together existing equalities legislation.

The Act imposes equality duties in respect of the following:

- Age
- Disability
- Gender reassignment
- Marriage and civil partnerships
- Pregnancy and maternity
- Race
- Religion or belief
- Sex
- Sexual orientation

The Single Equalities Policy is intended to replace/cover the following:

- Race Equality Policy and Action Plan
- Disability Equality Scheme and Action Plan including Accessibility Plan (see Appendix)
- Gender Equality Scheme and Action Plan
- Equal Opportunities Policy including:
  - Sexual Orientation
  - Age
  - Religion or Belief
- A strategy for promoting community relations

Mainstreaming equality into policy and practice

As well as the specific actions set out beneath this plan, the school operates equality of opportunity in its day to day practice in the following ways.

Teaching and learning

We aim to provide all our pupils with the opportunity to succeed, and to reach the highest level of personal achievement. To do this, we will:

- Use contextual data to improve the ways in which we provide support to individuals and groups of pupils;
· Monitor achievement data by ethnicity, gender and disability and action any gaps;
· Take account of the achievement of all pupils when planning for future learning and setting challenging targets;
· Ensure equality of access for all pupils and prepare them for life in a diverse society;
· Use materials that reflect the diversity of the school, population and local community in terms of race, gender and disability, without stereotyping;
· Promote attitudes and values that will challenge racist and other discriminatory behaviour or prejudice;
· Provide opportunities for pupils to appreciate their own culture and celebrate the diversity of other cultures;
· Seek to involve all parents in supporting their child’s education;
· Encouraging classroom and staffroom discussion of equality issues which reflect on social stereotypes, expectations and the impact on learning;
· Including teaching and classroom-based approaches appropriate for the whole school population, which are inclusive and reflective of our pupils.

Admissions and exclusions

Our admissions arrangements are fair and transparent, and do not discriminate on race, gender, disability or socio-economic factors. Exclusions will always be based on the school’s Behaviour Policy. We will closely monitor exclusions to avoid any potential adverse impact and ensure any discrepancies are identified and dealt with.

Equal Opportunities for Staff

This section deals with aspects of equal opportunities relating to staff at St Anne’s RC Primary School. To this end:

· We are committed to the implementation of equal opportunities principles and the monitoring and active promotion of equality in all aspects of staffing and employment;
· Ensure that all staff appointments and promotions are made on the basis of merit and ability and in compliance with the law. However, we are concerned to ensure wherever possible that the staffing of the school reflects the diversity of our community.

Employer duties
As an employer we need to ensure that we eliminate discrimination and harassment in our employment practice and actively promote equality across all groups within our workforce. Equality aspects such as gender, race, disability, sexual orientation, gender reassignment and faith or religion are considered when appointing staff and particularly when allocating Teaching and Learning Responsibilities (TLR) or re-evaluating staff structures, to ensure decisions are free of discrimination.

At St Anne’s RCP we will ensure this commitment is met by:

- Monitoring recruitment and retention, including bullying and harassment of staff;
- Continued professional development opportunities for all staff;
- Senior Leadership Team support to ensure equality of opportunity for all.

**Equality and the law**

There are a number of statutory duties that must be met by every school in line with legislation from the Race Relations (Amendment) Act (2000), Disability Equality Duty (2005) and Equality Act (2006).

The action plan at the end of this Equality Plan outlines the actions St Anne’s Primary School will take to meet the general duties detailed below.

**Race Equality**

This section of the plan reflects the general and specific duties of schools as detailed in The Race Relations Act 1976 and as amended by The Race Relations (Amendment) Act 2000.

The General Race Equality Duty requires us to have due regard to the need to:

- Eliminate racial discrimination;
- Promote equality of opportunity;
- Promote good relations between people of different racial groups.

Under our specific duty we will:

- Prepare an Equality Plan which includes our written policy for race equality;
- Assess the impact of our policies, including this Plan, on pupils, staff and parents by ethnicity including, in particular, the achievement levels of these pupils;
- Monitor the impact our plans and policies have on such pupils, staff and parents towards raising the achievement of minority ethnic groups.
Disability

This section should be read in conjunction with the school’s Special Educational Needs Policy and Accessibility Strategy.

Definition of disability

The Equality Act 2010 defines a disabled person as;

- someone who has ‘a physical or mental impairment
- The impairment has a substantial and long term adverse effect on his or her ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities’

The DDA 2005 has also extended the definition of disability as follows:

· People with HIV, multiple sclerosis and cancer (although not all cancers) are deemed disabled before they experience the long-term and substantial adverse effect on their activities;

· Section 18 has been amended so that individuals with a mental illness no longer have to demonstrate that it is “clinically well-recognised”, although the person must still demonstrate a long-term and substantial adverse impact on his/her ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.

Legal duties

The Disability Discrimination Act (DDA) 2005 placed a general duty on schools, requiring them to have due regard for the following when carrying out and delivering services:

- Promoting equality of opportunity between disabled people and other people;
- Eliminating discrimination and harassment of disabled people that is related to their disability;
- Promoting positive attitudes towards disabled people;
- Encouraging participation in public life by disabled people;
- Taking steps to meet disabled people’s needs, even if this requires more favourable treatment.

Under our specific duty we will:

- Prepare and publish an Equality Plan which covers the requirements for a Disability Equality Scheme identifying our disability equality goals and actions to meet them;
- Review and revise this Scheme every three years.
- Provide additional support for disabled parents/carers and staff to help them to play a full part in the life of the school;

- Support disabled pupils in the period of transition between primary and secondary school to ease the stress of moving and increase familiarity with new surroundings.

**Gender Equality**

The Gender Equality Duty 2006 places a general and specific duty on schools to eliminate unlawful discrimination and harassment on the grounds of gender and to promote equality of opportunity between female and male pupils and between women and men and transgender people.

Under our general duty we will actively seek to:

- Eliminate unlawful discrimination and harassment on grounds of sex and gender reassignment;

- Promote equality between men and women.

Under our specific duty we will:

- Prepare and publish an Equality Plan which covers the requirements for a Gender Equality Scheme identifying our gender equality goals and actions to meet them;

- Review and revise this Scheme every three years.

**Sexual Orientation**

The Equality Act 2006 made provision for regulations to be introduced to extend protection against discrimination on grounds of religion or belief to sexual orientation. The Equality Act (Sexual Orientation) Regulations 2007 came into force on 30 April 2007, and they make discrimination unlawful in the area of goods, facilities and services on grounds of sexual orientation. For schools this means admissions, benefits and services for pupils and treatment of pupils.

**Community cohesion**

The Education and Inspections Act 2006 inserted a new section 21(5) to the Education Act 2002, introducing a duty on the governing bodies of state schools to promote community cohesion. Community cohesion encompasses promoting good relations between pupils from different races, faiths / beliefs and socio-economic backgrounds. The duty came into force on 1 September 2007.

**Consultation and involvement**

It is a requirement that the development of this plan and the actions within it have been informed by the input of staff, pupils and parents and carers. We have achieved this by using the following to shape the plan:
· Feedback from the parent questionnaires, parents’ evening and parent forum meetings;

· Input from all staff through teaching staff meetings and support staff meetings/INSET;

· Feedback from the School Council, PSHCE lessons, whole school surveys on children’s attitudes to self and school (Pupil Attitude Questionnaires);

· Issues raised in annual reviews or reviews of progress on Individual Education Plans/Personalised Provision Maps, mentoring and support;

**Roles and Responsibilities**

**The role of governors:**

- The Governors of St Anne’s RC Primary School have set out their commitment to equal opportunities in this plan and it will continue to do all it can to ensure that the school is fully inclusive to pupils, and responsive to their needs based on race, gender and disability.

- The Governors of St Anne’s RC Primary School seek to ensure that people are not discriminated against when applying for jobs at our school on grounds of race, gender or disability.

- The Governors of St Anne’s RC Primary School take all reasonable steps to ensure that the school environment gives access to people with disabilities, and also strive to make school communications as inclusive as possible for parents, carers and pupils.

- The Governors of St Anne’s RC Primary School welcome all applications to join the school, however a child’s socio-economic background, race, gender or disability.

- The Governors of St Anne’s RC Primary School ensure that no child is discriminated against whilst in our school on grounds of their race, sex or disability.

**The role of the Headteacher:**

- It is the role of the Headteacher to implement the school’s Equality Plan and she is supported by the Governing Body in doing so.

- It is the role of the Headteacher to ensure that all staff are aware of the Equality Plan, and that teachers apply these guidelines fairly in all situations.

- The Headteacher ensures that all appointments panels give due regard to this plan, so that no-one is discriminated against when it comes to employment or training opportunities.
- The Headteacher promotes the principle of equal opportunity when developing the
  curriculum, and promotes respect for other people and equal opportunities to
  participate in all aspects of school life.

- The Headteacher treats all incidents of unfair treatment and any incidents of
  bullying or discrimination, including racist incidents, with due seriousness.

The role of all staff: teaching and support:

- All staff will ensure that all pupils are treated fairly, equally and with respect, and
  will maintain awareness of the school’s Equality Plan.

- All staff will strive to provide material that gives positive images based on race,
  gender and disability, and challenges stereotypical images.

- All staff will challenge any incidents of prejudice, racism or homophobia, and record
  any serious incidents, drawing them to the attention of the Headteacher.

- Teachers support the work of support staff and encourage them to intervene in a
  positive way against any discriminatory incident

**Tackling discrimination**

Harassment on account of race, gender, disability or sexual orientation is
unacceptable and is not tolerated within the school environment. All staff are
expected to deal with any discriminatory incidents that may occur. The staff of St
Anne’s RC Primary School have clear guidelines on how to identify and challenge
prejudice and stereotyping; and to support the full range of diverse needs according
to a pupil’s individual circumstances. Racist and homophobic incidents and other
incidents of harassment or bullying are dealt with by the member of staff present,
establishing to the class teacher/Headteacher where necessary. All incidents are
reported to the Headteacher and racist incidents are reported to the Governing Body
and local authority on a termly basis.

**What is a discriminatory incident?**

Harassment on grounds of race, gender, disability, sexual orientation or other factors
such as socio-economic status, can take many forms including verbal or physical
abuse, name calling, exclusion from groups and games, unwanted looks or
comments, jokes and graffiti.

A racist incident is defined by the Stephen Lawrence Inquiry Report (1999) as:
‘any incident which is perceived to be racist by the victim or any other person’.

**Types of discriminatory incidents**

Types of discriminatory incidents that can occur are:
- Physical assault against a person or group because of their colour, ethnicity, nationality, disability, sexual orientation or gender;
- Use of derogatory names, insults and jokes;
- Racist, sexist, homophobic or discriminatory graffiti;
- Provocative behaviour such as wearing racist, sexist, homophobic or discriminatory badges or insignia;
- Bringing discriminatory material into school;
- Verbal abuse and threats;
- Incitement of others to discriminate or bully due to victim’s race, disability, gender or sexual orientation;
- Discriminatory comments in the course of discussion;
- Attempts to recruit others to discriminatory organisations and groups;
- Ridicule of an individual for difference e.g. food, music, religion, dress etc;
- Refusal to co-operate with other people on grounds of race, gender, disability or sexual orientation.

Responding to and reporting incidents

It is clear to pupils and staff how they report incidents. All staff, teaching and support, view dealing with incidents as vital to the well-being of the whole school.

Our procedure for responding and reporting is outlined below:

1. Incident reported
2. Member of staff to investigate further (if incident reported) or challenge behaviour immediately.
3. Response to victim and family. Response to perpetrator and family
4. Action taken to address issue with year group / school if necessary e.g. through circle time / Assembly

Review of progress and impact

The Plan has been agreed by our Governing Body. We have a rolling programme for reviewing our school policies and their impact. In line with legislative requirements, we will review progress against our Equality Plan annually and review the entire plan and accompanying action plan on a three year cycle. We make regular assessments of pupils’ learning and use this information to track pupil progress. As part of this process, we regularly monitor achievement by ethnicity, gender and disability, to
ensure that all groups of pupils are making the best possible progress, and take appropriate action to address any gaps.

**Publishing the plan**

In order to meet the statutory requirements to publish a Disability Equality Scheme and Gender Equality Scheme, we will:

- Publish our plan on the school website;
- Raise awareness of the plan through the school newsletter, assemblies, staff meetings and other communications;
- Ensure hard copies are available.

Equality Plan agreed by Governors July 2016.